

ISRAELI PEACE AGREEMENTS (OR ATTEMPTS)

Peace Plan	Israeli Leadership	Palestinian Leadership
<p>1947 Partition Plan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The UN offered a plan to split the land into a Jewish & Arab state.¹ • The Jewish Agency accepted the plan & w the Palestinians & Arab nations unilaterally rejected the plan.¹ • Instead, five Arab nations attempted to destroy Israel, but failed.² 	Accepted	Rejected
<p>1979 Israel-Egypt Peace Treaty (Camp David Accords)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 1979, after decades of fighting since 1948, Egypt & Israel met to sign a peace agreement.^{3, 4} • Egypt was the first Arab country to recognize Israel's existence & there has been a relatively stable peace since.³ • Israel relinquished full control of the Sinai Peninsula captured in 1967 & the treaty normalized relations between Israel & Egypt. This set the path for the Oslo Accords.^{3, 4} 	Accepted	Accepted
<p>1993 Oslo Accords</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Israel offered the Palestinian leadership full control (civil & security) over major Palestinian population centers in Judea & Samaria, (West Bank) & Gaza in return for peace. The Palestinian Authority (PA) was created as the Palestinian governing body.^{5, 7} • This was a pathway to peace & autonomy for the Palestinian Arabs. However, the PA violated the agreement through increased violence & terrorism against Jews & Israel.^{5, 6} 	Accepted	"Accepted" but then violated the terms of the agreement
<p>1994 Israel - Jordan Peace Treaty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In 1994, after 46 years of bitter fighting, Israel & Jordan reached a peace agreement.⁸ • This agreement established full diplomatic relations, allowing for cooperation on water, trade, & tourism. It was also a pledge that neither country would launch a future attack.^{8, 9} • The peace has lasted between the two countries until today. 	Accepted	Accepted

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<p>2000 Peace Plan (Camp David II Summit)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Israel offered ~96% of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), including land swaps, in addition to 100% of Gaza for peace.^{10, 11} • The PA rejected the offer & started a five-year wave of terrorist attacks (known as the Second Intifada) that killed hundreds of Israeli civilians and injured thousands.^{10, 11} 	Accepted	Rejected
<p>2008 Peace Plan (Olmert Plan)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Israel again offered the PA nearly all of Judea & Samaria (West Bank), ~98% with land swaps to compensate the remaining percent, and a corridor connecting to Gaza.^{12, 13} • The PA said no, refused to make a counter offer, & continued on with the terror war up until today.¹³ 	Accepted	Rejected

Sources:

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